25X1

25X1

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

INFORMATION REPORT

This material contains information affecting the National Defense of the United States within the meaning of the Espionage Laws, Title 18, U.S.C. Secs. 793 and 794, the transmission or revelation of which in any manner to an unauthorized person is prohibited by law.

CONFIDENTIAL - U.S. OFFICIALS ONLY

COUNTRY	China	REPORT					
SUBJECT	Army and Public Security Forces, Shanghai	DATE DISTR. 17 December 1954 NO. OF PAGES 2.	1954				
DATE OF INFO.		REQUIREMENT NO. RD	25				
PLACE ACQUIRED	,	REFERENCES					
	This is UNEVALUATED						
	THE SOURCE EVALUATIONS IN THIS REPORT THE APPRAISAL OF CONTENT IS TE (FOR KEY SEE REVERSE)						
the as to of to unif Chir. corr. the	re are three local guard divisions (sic) Whangpoo River in Shanghai. Two of them the 4 and 7 Divisions; the designation of these units are equipped with 7.9-mm. ri. Form identical, except for a blue and with mer to the lower left hand corner; the un lower right hand portion white. The Gh. 4) are inscribed on the white portion.	se divisions have been identified f the third is unknown Troops fles and wear a light grey-colored nite shoulder patch, with the vided from the upper right hand pper left hand portion is blue and inese characters Kung An (0361/	25X1				
Nanh cars	A detachment of regular army troops is stationed at Ch'uansha (1557/3097) and Nanhui (0589/0565), Shanghai. This unit is equipped with 40 to 50 old military cars which resemble tanks. These cars are frequently seen on the road connecting Nanhui, Ch'uansha, and Kaoch'iao (7559/2890) to the Su-Pei (5685/0554) highway; some of the cars are under repair along the road. When troops of the detachment are marching, the cars usually follow to the rear of the marching units. Troops of the unit wear a shoulder patch with the Chinese characters Chung Kuo Jen Min Chieh Fang Chun (0022/0948/0086/3046/6043/2397/6511) inscribed across its top and a picture of a rifle and a gun beneath the characters.						

1. It is not known how Source divined these unit identifications; they are almost certainly in error. Only two public security garrison regiments, the 1 and 2 Regiments, have been identified in Shanghai. (Elements of the 14 and 15 Public Security Divisisons, which are "national" public security forces, are also accepted in the Shanghai area.) It is entirely conceivable that several public security chung tui, possibly designated the 4 and 7 Chung Tui, are stationed in the Pootung area of Shanghai. Unfortunately, whatever degree of precision this report may originally have had was lost when conventional English military unit terms were substituted in translation for Chinese public

CONFIDENTIAL - U.S. OFFICIALS ONLY

STATE	x	ARMY EV	х	NAVY	х	AIR	х	FBI	AEC			
						7-7-1						ı

(NOTE: Washington distribution indicated by "X"; Field distribution by "#".)

security unit terminology.

Comments

	CONFIDENTIAL - U.S. OFFICIALS ONLY	25X1
	- 2 -	
2.	Khaki and olive drab are the standard colors for Chinese Communist Army uniforms, but fading and wear produce variations ranging from faint yellow to grey.	
3.	This public security armshield description, though recognizable, is probably fairly inaccurate. Despite frequently reported variations in the shapes, coloration, and arrangement of public security shields, nearly all such shields reported have had a horizontal dividing line between an upper "Kung An" and a lower star bearing the characters Pa I (0360/0001).	
4.	Such a shoulder patch has not been reliably identified.	25X1
•	source reported Mandarin-speaking troops in	25X1
	the Hongkew section of Shanghai who wore shoulder patches picturing a rifle and a cannon.	∠5 ⊼ 1
		25 X 1

CONFIDENTIAL - U.S. OFFICIALS ONLY